

Chicago Park District Natural Areas RFQA: Jackson Park Natural Area

species	common_name	Dune/swale/panne		Prairie			Savanna			Wetland			Woodland		
		2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020
<b>invasive</b>															
<i>Daucus carota</i>	queen anne's lace					1									
<i>Lonicera spp.</i>	honeysuckle								1						
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's foot trefoil					1			1						
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife		1								1				
<i>Melilotus spp.</i>	sweet clover					1									
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass										1				
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn								1					1	
<b>native</b>															
<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder								1					2	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple								3					3	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple								2						
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion			1					1						
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding wild onion	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1			1	1	2	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	1	2	1	2	2	1				1	1	1		
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed				1	2	1						1	1	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	lead plant	1	1						1						
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem			3	3	3		2	2					1	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	eastern tall anemone			1	1	1								1	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine								1		1	1	1		
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit													1	
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale indian plantain			1	1		1								
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed			1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	1	1	1	1	1	1								
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed			1			1								
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama			2	1	1	1								
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	woodland brome				1										
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia var. magna</i>	sand reed	2	3												
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry			1	1	1	2							2	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush						1			2	1	1			
<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	enchanters nightshade													1	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	prairie coreopsis	1			1		1								
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood			1	1	1	1							1	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red sticks						1							1	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	american hazelnut						1							1	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	1	1	1	1	1	1								
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	shrubby cinquefoil										1				
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>	prairie cinquefoil	1	1		1		1							1	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	pale purple coneflower	1	1	1	1	1	2							1	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	purple coneflower			1			1	1	1					1	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	canada wild rye			1			1							1	
<i>Enemion biternatum</i>	false rue anemone													1	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	rattlesnake master			1	1	1								1	

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		2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset			1							1			1	
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	1		1			1			1	2	1		1	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	2	1		1	1	1								
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> sp	grass-leaved goldenrod						1							1	
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	purple joe pye weed			1	1	1								1	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	3			1		4								
<i>Fraxinus lanceolata</i>	green ash	1	1	1										2	
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens													1	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust				1	1	4			2	2				
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	stickseed			1										1	
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower			1	1	1	1							2	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	false sunflower					1		1						3	
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip													1	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum root				1	1	1								
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	1	1				1			2				1	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut						1							1	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cut grass													1	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	1	1		1	1									
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot					2		2							
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose						2			1				2	
<i>Oligoneuron riddellii</i>	riddells goldenrod						1			1					
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	stiff goldenrod	1	1	1			1	1	1						
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern									1					
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	royal fern						1			1					
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam													1	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	tall wood sorrel						1							1	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switch grass				1	1	1	1	2					1	
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine			1	1	1	2							1	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	virginia creeper						1						1	1	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	obedient plant			1	1	1							1	1	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	1	1				1							2	
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	red-stalked plantain				1	1									
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	jacobs ladder							1						1	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerelweed									1	1	1			
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	eastern cottonwood						1	1	1	1				1	
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum													1	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain mint	1	1				1							1	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	common mountain mint			1			2	2	2					1	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak				1									3	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	1	1				1							1	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak			1	1	1	1						1	1	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak			1	1	1									
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak			1											
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	yellow coneflower			2	3	2	1	3	3					1	

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		2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020	2017	2018	2020
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	2	1												
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	1	1	1			1						1		
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	1		1	1								1		
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	1	1		1	2							1	1 1	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	brown black-eyed susan			1			1	1 1					1		
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow			1	1		1			1					
<i>Salix myricoides</i>	blue-leaved willow	3	2				1								
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow				1	1									
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry			1			1			2	1		1		
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem				2	1	1								
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> sp.				1	1		1	1							
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	compass plant			1	1	1		2 1					1		
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant			1				2 1					1	2 1	
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	prairie dock			1	2	2	1								
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	feathery false solomons seal												1		
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod			2	2	3	2	1 1			2		2	1 2	
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod												1		
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zig-zag goldenrod						1								
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	1	1							2					
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaved goldenrod						1						2		
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	indian grass						1								
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	1	1		1	1	1								
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut			1									1		
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	heath aster	1	1		2	1	1								
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow rue				1	1							1		
<i>Tilia americana</i>	american linden			1			2			1			2		
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	poison ivy												1		
<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i>	common spiderwort			1	1	1	1			1	1		1	1 1	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain			1	1	1									
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	hairy white vervain	2	2	1	1	1	1			1	1 1		1	2 1	
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	wingstem				1	1				1	1				
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	common ironweed			1				1 1							
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culvers root			1	1	1		1 1					1		
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry												2		
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape	1		1	1		1			2			1	1	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	1	1	1	2	2	2	2 3		1	2 2		1	2 3	

Note:

Cover classes of RFQA Species: 1 = 0-1%, 2 = 2-5%, 3 = 6-25%,  
4 = 26-50%, 5 = 51-75%, 6 = 76-95%, 7 = 96-100%

Note:

Starting in 2019, invasive species were included in the species list.

**CHICAGO PARK DISTRICT**  
**NATURAL AREAS**

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Rapid Floristic Quality Assessment 2020

